BioGenex

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Hsa-miR-422a Probe

Catalog No. FM422a-25
Description: one vial of 0.3 mL of probe in hybridization buffer

Intended Use:
This probe is intended for research use only.

Principle:
MicroRNAs (miRNAs) are endogenous, non-coding small RNA molecules that play important role in controlling gene expression. They are involved in multiple biological functions and disease progression including cancer. miRNAs either act as tumor suppressors or oncogenes depending on function of their target gene. Aberrant expression of miRNA has been reported in different cancer types; hence, *in situ* detection of miRNA provides important insight for diagnosis, prognosis, and disease management. There have been some studies to suggest that miR-422a plays a protective role in colorectal cancers. Significantly reduced expression of miR-422a has been observed in colorectal cancers and laryngeal carcinomas when compared to the normal tissue counterparts. miR-422a also inhibits pathways that stimulate tumor cell proliferation in osteo sarcomas. Gastric cancer cells treated with the anti-diabetic drug metmorphin showed down regulation of miR-422a. Relapse associated miR-422a expression has been documented in gastric cancer patients following S1 adjuvant chemotherapy.

Please visit the following link for more information about Hsa-miR-422a. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gene/494334

Summary and Explanation
miRNAs play an important role in many biological processes, including differentiation and development, cell signaling, and response to infection. Recent research have shown that human miRNA genes are frequently located in cancer-associated genomic regions, while perturbed miRNA expression patterns have been observed in many human cancers. A number of oncogenes and tumor suppressor genes were found to be the targets of miRNAs and global miRNA expression signatures were able to distinguish cancerous and non-cancerous tissues. Therefore, miRNA profiles can serve as highly specific markers for diagnosis, prognosis, disease monitoring, as well as prediction of therapeutic response. miRNAs are remarkably stable molecules and are well preserved in formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded (FFPE) as well as frozen specimens. Early diagnosis, detection, and assessment of the disease progression are essential for disease management, especially in tumor patients, where timely therapeutic interventions are extremely critical.

Quality Control
This product is quality control tested at BioGenex according to the suggested procedure. The recommended positive control tissue(s) for this miRNA probe is stomach (FB-HM422A).

Recommended protocol and parameters for Hsa-miR-422a probe

Doc. No. 932- FM422a-25 Rev. B
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Automated Protocol:
https://omicsveu.com/wp-content/uploads/Brochures/914-0071.0.pdf
Manual Protocol:
https://omicsveu.com/wp-content/uploads/Brochures/914-0072.0.pdf
For more information:
https://omicsveu.com/wp-content/uploads/Brochures/914-0073.0.pdf

Bibliography

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8°C / 2°C	Temperature Limitation	RUO	For Research Use Only
	Use By Date	LOT	Batch Code
NON STERILE	Non-Sterile		Consult Instructions for Use
REF	Catalogue Number		BioGenex

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